

Statistical Compass 1986

Federal Statistical Office



Federal Republic of Germany

09

1095

INTRODUCTORY NOTE

The Statistical Compass is intended for all those who at a glance want to inform themselves on major basic statistics. The inclusion of explanatory texts and graphs should facilitate the understanding of the data material provided, which covers almost all spheres of economic and social life in the Federal Republic of Germany. In addition to selected comparative data for the individual federal Laender, the publication also presents in its annex the respective latest data available on the German Democratic Republic and Berlin (East), as well as on the member countries of the European Communities and the OECD.

This little brochure can of course offer only a small section of the great variety of numerical data available from official statistics. Anyone interested in more detailed information should request a free copy of the comprehensive List of Publications by writing to the Federal Statistical Office or to the publishers Messrs. W. Kohlhammer.

Explanation of symbols

- = Numerical value unknown
- = Magnitude zero
- 0 = Less than half of 1 in the last digit occupied, but more than nil
- / = No data because the numerical value is not sufficiently secure

Statist. Bundesamt - Bibliothek



08-05515

(09.1095)

CONTENTS

	Page
Geographical and meteorological data	2
The Federal Republic of Germany	5
Population	7
Employment	9
Agriculture, forestry, fisheries	11
Production industries	13
Building activity and dwellings	15
Commerce, hotel and restaurant industry, tourism	17
Foreign trade	18
Transport and communications	21
Money and credit, insurance	22
Justice	24
Education	25
Culture	27
Public health	28
Finance and taxes	29
Family budget surveys and supply	32
Social security schemes	35
Wages and salaries	36
Prices	37
National product	39
Environmental protection	41
Federation and Laender	42
 Appendix	
German Democratic Republic and Berlin (East)	44
The Federal Republic of Germany in international comparison	46

GEOGRAPHICAL AND METEOROLOGICAL DATA

Climate

Temperate oceanic/continental climatic zone with frequent weather changes and prevailing westerly winds.

Annual precipitations

North German Lowlands	under 500 to 700 mm
Central chain of mountains	700 to over 1500 mm
Alps	up to over 2000 mm

Neighbouring states and length of borders

	4231 km
Denmark	67 km
Netherlands	576 km
Belgium	155 km
Luxembourg	135 km
France	446 km
Switzerland (excl. Lake of Constance)	334 km
Austria (excl. Lake of Constance)	784 km
Czechoslovakia	356 km
German Democratic Republic	1378 km

Elevation of settlements (in metres above/below sea level)

Höchenschwand (highest)	1008 m
Ihlow-Riepsterhammrich (lowest)	- 2 m

Mountains (over 2600 m altitude above sea level)

Zugspitze (Wetterstein Mountains)	2962 m
Hochwanner (Wetterstein Mountains)	2746 m
Höllentalspitze (Wetterstein Mountains)	2745 m
Watzmann (Berchtesgaden Alps)	2713 m
Plattspitze (Wetterstein Mountains)	2679 m
Hochfrottspitze (Algau High Alps)	2649 m
Mädelegabel (Algau High Alps)	2645 m
Dreitorspitze (Wetterstein Mountains)	2633 m
Alpspitze (Wetterstein Mountains)	2628 m
Hochkalter (Berchtesgaden Alps)	2607 m

Federal Republic of Germany



Rivers (of over 200 km navigable length within the Federal Republic)

	Length ¹⁾	Of which navigable ¹⁾
Rhine	865 km	778 km
Weser	440 km	440 km
Main	524 km	396 km
Danube	647 km	386 km
Moselle	242 km	242 km
Ems (up to the Dollart)	371 km	238 km
Elbe	227 km	227 km
Neckar	367 km	203 km

¹⁾ Within the Federal Republic of Germany.

Lakes (with over 20 km² of surface)

Lake of Constance (Footlands of Alps)	538.5 km ²
incl. part belonging to Federal Republic of Germany	305.0 km ²
Chiemsee (Footlands of the Alps)	82.0 km ²
Starnberger See (Footlands of Alps)	57.2 km ²
Ammersee (Footlands of Alps)	46.6 km ²
Steinhuder Meer (Northwest German Lowlands)	29.4 km ²
Grosser Plöner See (Holstein Lake District)	29.0 km ²
Schaalsee (Mecklenburg Lake District; incl. part belonging to G.D.R.)	23.3 km ²
Selenter See (Holstein Lake District)	22.4 km ²

Navigable canals (of over 50 km of length)

Midland Canal (since 1938)	321.3 km
incl. part belonging to the Federal Republic of Germany	258.7 km
Dortmund-Ems-Canal (since 1899)	269.0 km
Elbeseitenkanal (North-South-Canal, since 1976)	112.5 km
Kiel Canal (since 1895)	98.7 km
Main-Danube-Canal (since 1972)	72.0 km
Kuestenkanal (since 1935)	69.6 km
Elbe-Luebeck-Canal (since 1900)	62.0 km
Wesel-Datteln-Canal (since 1929)	60.2 km

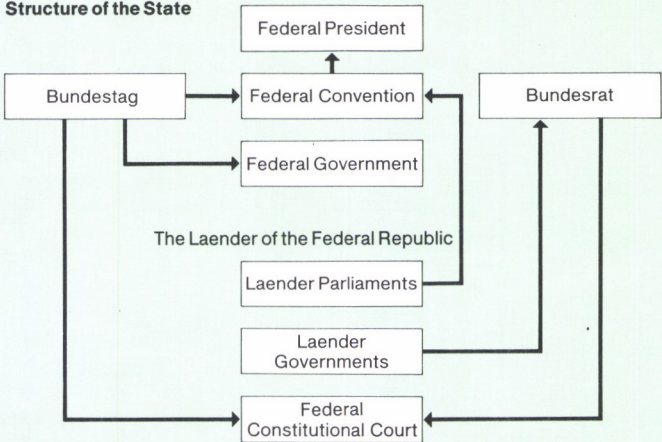
Barrages (with a capacity of over 100 mn m³)

Schwammenauel (Rur), incl. Paulushof dam	205.5 mn m ³
Edersee (Eder-Fulda)	202.4 mn m ³
Bigge (Bigge-Lenne-Ruhr)	171.8 mn m ³
Forgensee (Lech)	165.0 mn m ³
Möhne (Möhne-Ruhr)	134.5 mn m ³
Schluchsee (Schwarza-Wutach)	108.0 mn m ³
Sylvensteinsee (Isar)	104.0 mn m ³

THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

The Federal Republic of Germany is a democratic and social constitutional state on a parliamentary basis. Its Constitution is the "Basic Law" of 23 May 1949. The member states of the Federal Republic are the Laender Schleswig-Holstein, Hamburg, Lower Saxony, Bremen, North Rhine-Westphalia, Hesse, Rhineland-Palatinate, Baden-Wuerttemberg, Bavaria, the Saar and Berlin (West). In Berlin (West), the implementation of the Basic Law is subject to certain restrictions.

Structure of the State



Statistisches Bundesamt 86 0460

Head of State of the Federal Republic of Germany is the Federal President. He represents the Federation in national matters and in its international relations. The Federal President is elected for a five-year term of office by the Federal Convention, specially convened for this purpose. The Federal Convention consists of all members of the Bundestag and an equal number of members elected by Laender parliaments according to the rules of proportional representation.

Legislative power is vested in the "Bundestag" and "Bundesrat". The 10th Bundestag comprises 520 members (incl. 1 excess seat of the SPD each in Hamburg and Bremen), including 22 from Berlin (West) with limited voting rights. According to the position after the 1983 elections, the Social Democratic Party of Germany (SPD) and the Christian Democratic Union (CDU) are represented by 202 members each, while the Christian Social Union (CSU) has 53, the Free Democratic Party (F.D.P.) 34 and THE GREENS 27 members.

Through the Bundesrat, the Laender participate in the legislation and administration of the Federation. The members of the Bundesrat are appointed by the Laender Governments. The total of 45 voices – including four from Berlin (West) with restricted voting rights – are divided among the 11 Laender according to the number of inhabitants.

Executive power is vested in the Federal Government. It consists of the Federal Chancellor, who is elected by the Bundestag on the proposal of the Federal President, and the Federal Ministers who are appointed by the Federal President upon the proposal of the Federal Chancellor.

Under the Basic Law, the judicial authority is vested in the judges, with the Federal Constitutional Court occupying a special position. It decides in particular on the interpretation of the Basic Law in the event of constitutional disputes between government organs, on the compatibility of federal and Laender law with the Basic Law (voidance petitions) as well as on complaints lodged by individual citizens in constitutionality matters. Half of its members are elected by the Bundestag, and half by the Bundesrat.

Results of Parliamentary Elections

Federal Laender	Election year	SPD	CDU, CSU ¹⁾	F.D.P.	GREENS	Others
		%				

Elections to the Landtage

Schleswig-Holstein	1983	43.7	49.0	2.2	3.6	1.6
Hamburg	1982	51.3	38.6	2.6	6.8 ²⁾	0.7
Lower Saxony	1986	42.1	44.3	6.0	7.1	0.5
Bremen	1983	51.3	33.3	4.6	5.4	5.3
N. Rhine-Westph.	1985	52.1	36.5	6.0	4.6	0.8
Hesse	1983	46.2	39.4	7.6	5.9	0.8
Rhineland-Palatinate	1983	39.6	51.9	3.5	4.5	0.5
Baden-Wuerttemberg	1984	32.4	51.9	7.2	8.6	0.5
Bavaria	1982	31.9	58.3	3.5	4.6	1.7
Saar	1985	49.2	37.3	10.0	2.5	1.0
Berlin (West)	1985	32.4	46.4	8.5	10.6 ³⁾	2.1

Elections to the Bundestag⁴⁾

Federal Republic	1983	38.2	48.8⁵⁾	7.0	5.6	0.5
-------------------------	-------------	-------------	--------------------------	------------	------------	------------

European elections

	1984	37.4	46.0 ⁶⁾	4.8	8.2	3.7
--	------	------	--------------------	-----	-----	-----

¹⁾ CSU only in Bavaria. – ²⁾ GREEN-Alternative List (GAL). – ³⁾ Alternative List – For Democracy and Environmental Protection (AL). – ⁴⁾ Second votes. – ⁵⁾ Of which CDU 38.2% and CSU 10.6%. – ⁶⁾ Of which CDU 37.5% and CSU 8.5%.

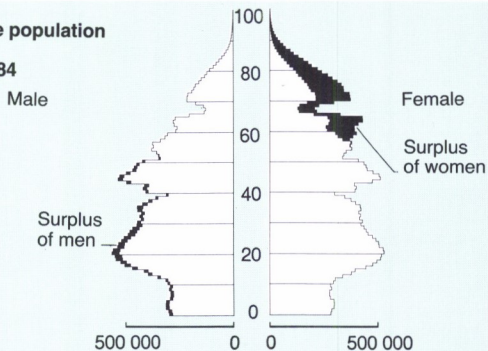
POPULATION

Data on the total number of the population, its social and demographic structure, as well as its spatial distribution, are provided by the population censuses conducted at several years' intervals. They at the same time serve as basis for the annual sample surveys of the microcensus and the current adjustment of the number of the population; statistics on foreigners are compiled from the data of the Central Register of Foreigners.

	Unit	1960	1970	1985
Administrative structure				
Administrative districts	Number	33	30	26
Kreise	Number	565	542	328
Communities	Number	24 505	22 510	8 505
with . . . inhabitants				
under 2 000	Number	21 013	18 704	4 676
2 000 to under 100 000	Number	3 439	3 747	3 765
100 000 and over	Number	53	59	64
Population	1 000	55 785	61 001	61 020
Incl. foreigners	1 000	686 ¹⁾	2 977	4 379
Incl.: Turks	1 000	7	469	1 402
Yugoslavs	1 000	16	514	591
Italians	1 000	197	574	531
Greeks	1 000	42	343	281
Inhabitants per km ²	Number	223	244	245
Age in . . . years				
under 6	%	9	10	6 ²⁾
6 to under 15	%	12	14	9 ²⁾
15 to under 65	%	68	64	70 ²⁾
65 and over	%	11	13	15 ²⁾
Marital status				
Male	1 000	26 173	29 072	29 190
Single	%	45	43	44 ²⁾
Married	%	52	53	50 ²⁾
Widowed and divorced	%	4	4	6 ²⁾
Female	1 000	29 612	31 930	31 831
Single	%	39	36	35 ²⁾
Married	%	46	47	47 ²⁾
Widowed and divorced	%	15	16	18 ²⁾

	Unit	1960	1970	1985
Religion				
Protestant	%	52 ¹⁾	49	42 ³⁾
Catholic	%	44 ¹⁾	45	43 ³⁾
Others	%	4 ¹⁾	6	15 ³⁾
Households ⁴⁾				
One-person households	1 000	4 010 ¹⁾	5 527	7 926 ³⁾
Multi-person households	1 000	15 450 ¹⁾	16 464	17 410 ³⁾
Marriage, divorce				
Marriages	1 000	521	445	365
Average age at marriage	Rate ⁵⁾	9.4	7.3	6.0
Male	Years	28.5	28.3	30.0 ²⁾
Female	Years	25.2	24.9	26.7 ²⁾
Divorces	1 000	49	77	131 ²⁾
	Rate ⁵⁾	0.9	1.3	21 ²⁾
Birth				
Live births	1 000	969	811	586
Incl. illegitimate	Rate ⁵⁾	17.4	13.4	9.6
Foetal deaths	1 000	61	44	55
	Rate ⁶⁾	63.3	54.6	94.0
Excess of births (+) or of deaths (-)	1 000	15	8	2
	Rate ⁷⁾	15.3	10.2	4.1
Excess of births (+) or of deaths (-)	1 000	+326	+76	-118
	Rate ⁵⁾	+ 5.9	+ 1.3	- 1.9
Incl. foreigners	1 000	+ 8	+55	+ 46

**Age structure of the population
by age years
on 31 December 1984**



Statistisches Bundesamt 86 0461

	Unit	1960	1970	1985
Death				
Deaths	1 000	643	735	704
	Rate ⁵⁾	11.6	12.1	11.5
Incl.: During the first				
7 days	1 000	20	13	2
	Rate ⁶⁾	20.8	16.4	3.8
Infant deaths	1 000	33	19	5
	Rate ⁶⁾	33.8	23.4	9.0
Life expectancy				
Men	Years	66.9	67.4	70.8 ²⁾
Women	Years	72.4	73.8	77.5 ²⁾
Migrations				
across the borders				
of the Federal Republic	1 000	884	1 579	941
Arrivals	1 000	624	1 072	512
Departures	1 000	260	498	429
Excess of arrivals (+)				
or departures (-)	1 000	+ 364	+ 574	+ 83
between communities				
of the Federal Republic	1 000	3 242	3 662	2 572

1) 1961; results of the population census. - 2) 1984. - 3) 1982. - 4) Excl. institutional households. -
5) Per 1 000 inhabitants. - 6) Per 1 000 live births. - 7) Per 1 000 live births and foetal deaths.

EMPLOYMENT

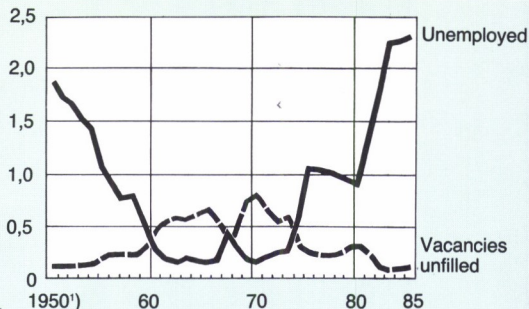
Data on the labour-force participation of the population are provided by the occupational censuses conducted in connection with the population censuses, the annual microcensus and the quarterly evaluations of the statistics of persons employed subject to compulsory social insurance. Data on the situation on the labour market are supplied by the labour administration.

	1960 ¹⁾	1970 ¹⁾	1985 ¹⁾
	1 000	1 000	1 000
Economically active persons	26247	26668	25531
Male	16500	17086	15775
Female	9747	9582	9756

Unemployed and vacancies unfilled

Million

¹⁾ Excl. the Saar.



Statistisches Bundesamt 86 0462

	1960 ¹⁾	1970 ¹⁾	1985 ¹⁾
	1 000	1 000	1 000
Self-employed	3 327	2 690	2 431
Unpaid family workers	2 663	1 732	863
Dependently employed	20 257	22 246	22 237
in agriculture, forestry, animal keeping and fisheries			
Self-employed	1 127	767	503
Unpaid family workers	1 963	1 200	633
Dependently employed	491	295	254
in production industries			
Self-employed	759	653	544
Unpaid family workers	216	145	69
Dependently employed	11 531	12 226	9 848
in trade, transport and communications			
Self-employed	860	664	645
Unpaid family workers	284	207	78
Dependently employed	3 441	3 784	3 948
in other sectors of economy ²⁾			
Self-employed	581	606	739
Unpaid family workers	200	180	83
Dependently employed	4 794	5 941	8 187

	1960 ¹⁾	1970 ¹⁾	1985 ¹⁾
	1 000	1 000	1 000
Foreign labour employed	279 ³⁾	1 807	1 584 ⁴⁾
Incl. male	236 ³⁾	1 278	1 096 ⁴⁾
Short-time workers	3	10	235
Unemployed	271	149	2 304
Male	178	92	1 289
Female	92	56	1 015
Foreigners	•	5	253
Vacancies unfilled	465	795	110

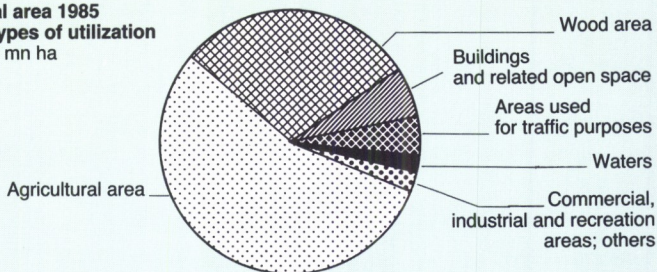
¹⁾ Annual average. – ²⁾ Services. – ³⁾ End of July. – ⁴⁾ End of June.

AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES

Data in a detailed material and regional breakdown on the structure of holdings, labour employed, land utilization and livestock of agricultural and forestry holdings, are provided by the censuses of agriculture held at about 10 years' intervals (last in 1979) and by the annual and biennial surveys of agricultural statistics.

	Unit	1960	1970	1985
Agriculturally used area	1 000 ha	14 266	13 578	12 019 ¹⁾
Incl.: Arable land	1 000 ha	7 982	7 539	7 240
Permanent grassland	1 000 ha	5 705	5 500	4 566
Woodland	1 000 ha	7 106	7 170	7 360
Agricultural holdings with agriculturally used area of . . . ha	1 000	1 385	1 083	721
1 to under 2	1 000	230	155	90
2 to under 5	1 000	387	251	134
5 to under 20	1 000	629	500	289
20 to under 100	1 000	136	174	202
100 and over	1 000	3	3	5

**Total area 1985
by types of utilization**
24.9 mn ha



Statistisches Bundesamt 86 0463

	Unit	1960	1970	1985
Agricultural labour)	1 000	3 850	2 354	1 512
Incl. family labour	1 000	3 306	2 237	1 434
Harvested quantities				
Grain	1 000 t	15 531	17 297	25 914
Potatoes	1 000 t	24 559	16 250	7 905
Fruit	1 000 t	4 039	3 282	2 549
Vegetables	1 000 t	1 299	1 368	1 394
Wine must	1 000 hl	7 433	9 889	5 402
Timber-cutting	1 000 m ³	25 148	28 196	29 150 ³⁾
Livestock population				
Cattle	1 000	12 872	14 026	15 627
Pigs	1 000	15 787	20 969	24 282
Horses	1 000	712	253	370 ³⁾
Milk production	1 000 t	19 264	21 856	25 674
Quantities slaughtered	1 000 t	2 976	3 986	4 844
Catches of sea fisheries	1 000 t	644	591	191

¹⁾ Decrease partly due to changes of the lower limit of coverage. – ²⁾ On holdings with 2 ha and over. – Excl. Hamburg, Bremen and Berlin. – ³⁾ 1984.

PRODUCTION INDUSTRIES

Production industries comprise energy and water supply, mining, manufacturing and building industry; handicrafts are included. The statistics generally cover only enterprises with 20 and more persons engaged. The central part are the monthly reports; further material is provided on a quarterly basis by the reports on handicrafts and the production surveys, and annually by the surveys on investments and the cost structure.

	Unit	1960	1970	1985
Mining and manufacturing¹⁾				
Local units ²⁾	Number	•	•	44 570
Persons engaged ²⁾	1 000	•	8 887	6 943
Manhours worked	mn	•	12 531	7 910
Total wages and salaries	DM bn	•	128	289
Turnover ³⁾	DM bn	•	588	1 497
Incl. foreign turnover ³⁾	DM bn	•	107	444
Index of orders received⁴⁾				
Manufacturing	1980 = 100	•	53	128
Primary and producers'				
goods industries	1980 = 100	•	54	126
Investment-goods prod. ind.	1980 = 100	•	51	134
Consumer-goods prod. ind.	1980 = 100	•	57	115

**Index of net production
for production industries
1980 = 100**



	Unit	1960	1976	1985
Index of net production				
Production industries	1980 = 100	•	91	103
Electricity and gas supply	1980 = 100	•	87	111
Mining and manufacturing	1980 = 100	•	91	105
Mining	1980 = 100	•	104	91
Manufacturing	1980 = 100	•	91	105
Primary and producers' goods industries	1980 = 100	•	93	99
Investment-gds. prod. ind.	1980 = 100	•	88	113
Consumer-gds. prod. ind.	1980 = 100	•	92	95
Food, beverages and tobacco ind.	1980 = 100	•	91	104
Building industry proper	1980 = 100	•	96	84
Index of labour productivity⁵⁾				
per person engaged	1980 = 100	•	90	114
per wage earner	1980 = 100	•	90	117
		1960	1970	1985
Production⁶⁾				
Hard coal (output)	mn t	142	111	82
Petrol, spec. & testing benzines	1 000 t	5 906	14 103	20 649
Fuel oils	1 000 t	13 712	62 170	35 033
Cement (excl. cement clinker)	1 000 t	24 905	38 325	25 758
Pig iron and ferro alloys	1 000 t	25 739	33 627	31 702
Raw steel	1 000 t	33 428	44 315	38 794
Rolled steel	1 000 t	22 531	32 291	28 919
Virgin aluminium	1 000 t	169	309	745
Passenger cars ⁷⁾	1 000	1 818	3 528	4 165
Radio sets	1 000	4 313	6 729	3 376
Television sets	1 000	2 164	2 927	3 738
Plastics	1 000 t	1 019	4 360	7 666
Chemical fibres	1 000 t	282	724	966
Sawn wood	1 000 m ³	7 739	9 383	9 444
Paper and paperboard	1 000 t	3 439	5 692	9 292
Beer	1 000 hl	47 324	81 624	88 375
Cigarettes	bn	72	130	163
Building industry proper				
Establishments	Number	60 902	64 339	59 478
Persons engaged	1 000	1 406	1 529	1 026
Hours worked	mn	2 604	2 526	1 269

	Unit	1960	1970	1985
Total wages and salaries	DM mn	8336	22 162	34214
Turnover of construction	DM bn	25	55 ³⁾	100
Index of				
orders received ⁴⁾	1980 = 100	•	•	87
orders on hand ⁴⁾	1980 = 100	•	•	77
production	1980 = 100	•	•	84
Power supply				
Gas	bn m ³	28	41	34
Electricity	bn kWh	116	243	409
Handicrafts⁸⁾				
Persons engaged	1 000	3478 ⁹⁾	3911	3669
Turnover	DM bn	84 ⁹⁾	173	326 ³⁾

1) Local units of enterprises generally with 20 and more persons engaged. – 2) Annual average. –

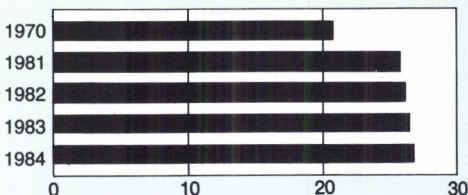
3) Excl. turnover (value added) tax. – 4) Value index. – 5) Mining and manufacturing. – 6) 1960 excl. Berlin. – 7) Incl. estate cars. – 8) Excl. subsidiary establishments. – 9) 1961; excl. Saar and Berlin.

BUILDING ACTIVITY AND DWELLINGS

The housing and building statistics cover the construction scene from the planning stage up to the completion of buildings. In addition to the monthly building reports, data are supplied mainly by the monthly statistics on building activity which also provide data on building permits and completions of buildings. Structural data of great detail are derived from the censuses of buildings and dwellings (last in 1986); they also serve as a basis for the annual updating of the dwelling stock and provide the sampling frame for the housing sample surveys (last in 1978).

	Unit	1960	1970	1985
Work authorized				
Dwellings ¹⁾	1 000	636	609	252
Residential construction ²⁾				
Buildings	1 000	235	218	116
Incl. industrialized building	1 000	•	15	11
Volume enclosed	mn m ³	234	267	125
Dwellings	1 000	580	572	226
Estimated costs of buildings	DM mn	16 249	33 647	40 650

Development of dwelling stock Million



Statistisches Bundesamt 86 0465

	Unit	1960	1970	1985
Non-residential construction ²⁾				
Buildings	1 000	91	47	30
Incl. industrialized building	1 000	•	6	9
Volume enclosed	mn m ³	157	231	128
Dwellings	1 000	9	13	7
Estimated costs of buildings	DM mn	8 429	20 963	25 108

Work completed

Dwellings ¹⁾	1 000	574	478	312
Incl. in residential buildings ²⁾	1 000	523	445	284
with . . . rooms ³⁾				
1 and 2	%	9	11	13
3	%	22	16	21
4	%	42	31	23
5 and more	%	27	42	44
Living space per dwelling	m ²	71 ⁴⁾	84	90

Subsidized dwellings (permits)¹⁾

1 000	327	165	69
-------	-----	-----	----

Building and dwelling stock

Residential buildings	1 000	7 396	9 222	11 842 ⁵⁾
Dwellings	1 000	16 139	20 807	26 782 ⁵⁾
with . . . rooms ³⁾				
1 and 2	%	16	10	11 ⁵⁾
3	%	31	26	23 ⁵⁾
4	%	29	32	30 ⁵⁾
5 and more	%	24	32	36 ⁵⁾

¹⁾ In residential and non-residential construction; incl. building measures. – ²⁾ Newly constructed buildings. – ³⁾ Incl. kitchens. – ⁴⁾ Excl. Berlin. – ⁵⁾ 1984.

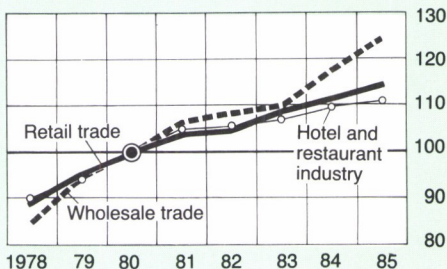
COMMERCE, HOTEL AND RESTAURANT INDUSTRY, TOURISM

The system of statistics in the hotel and restaurant industry comprises the censuses of distribution conducted at larger intervals (last in 1979) covering for all enterprises and establishments in particular turnover and number of persons engaged, as well as monthly and annual sample surveys. The data relating to tourism are derived from the accommodation statistics. The statistics of the Berlin trade as well as the trade in goods with the GDR are based on the evaluation of the waybills.

	Unit	1962	1971	1985
Wholesale trade				
Persons engaged				
Raw materials and semi-finished products	1980 = 100	102	109	96
Finished products	1980 = 100	●	109	93
Turnover ¹⁾	1980 = 100	31	53	124
Raw materials and semi-finished products	1980 = 100	●	48	121
Finished products	1980 = 100	●	59	126
Retail trade				
Persons engaged	1980 = 100	●	101	94
Turnover ²⁾	1980 = 100	29	55	114
Department stores	1980 = 100	26	60	92
Mail order houses	1980 = 100	24	58	99

Turnover of wholesale and retail trade, hotel and restaurant industry 1980 = 100

At current prices



	Unit	1962	1971	1985
Hotel and restaurant industry				
Persons engaged	1980 = 100	•	94	101
Turnover ²⁾	1980 = 100	43	63	111
Lodging trade	1980 = 100	35	57	119
Restaurant industry	1980 = 100	47	65	107
Tourism				
		1960	1970	1985
Guest beds	1 000	816	1 110	1 775
Overnights	mn	124	164	140
Incl. foreign guests	mn	12	17	19
Average length of stay of guests	Days	3.9	4.2	3.8
Berlin trade				
Deliveries from Berlin (West)	DM mn	6 697	15 639	37 648
Deliveries to Berlin (West)	DM mn	7 285	16 077	27 687
Merchandise trade with the GDR and Berlin (East)				
Purchases	DM mn	1 122	1 996	7 636
Deliveries	DM mn	960	2 416	7 903

¹⁾ Excl. turnover (value added) tax. – ²⁾ Incl. turnover (value added) tax.

FOREIGN TRADE

Foreign trade statistics present the frontier-crossing trade in goods between the Federal Republic of Germany and foreign countries. For this purpose, the declarations submitted by importers and exporters are forwarded by the customs authorities to the Federal Statistical Office for evaluation. The presentation includes data on quantities and values of imports and exports in a detailed breakdown.

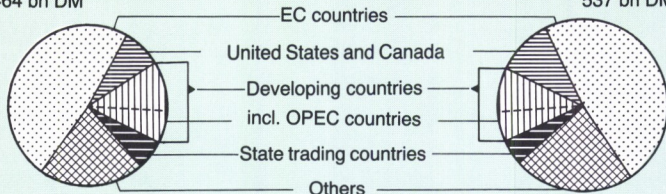
	1970	1976	1985
	DM mn	DM mn	DM mn
Imports etc.	109 606	222 173	463 811
Foodstuffs	20 924	36 037	57 953
Live animals	338	565	736

	1970	1976	1985
	DM mn	DM mn	DM mn
Food			
of animal origin	4 815	8 588	13 236
of vegetable origin	12 870	21 802	34 348
Beverages and tobacco	2 901	5 083	9 632
Industrial goods	87 233	183 274	398 283
Raw materials	14 809	36 097	57 456
Semi-finished products	17 660	34 689	86 794
Finished products	54 763	112 488	254 034
Pre-products	16 999	31 423	61 568
Final products	37 764	81 064	192 465
Major commodity groups¹⁾			
Petroleum, natural gas and bituminous stones	6 293	26 925	57 288
Chemical products	7 886	17 310	43 773
Electrical goods	5 772	12 731	34 596
Mineral oil products	2 645	11 439	30 166
Road vehicles	4 925	11 144	24 629
Prod. of mechanical engineering	6 573	10 212	22 062
Textiles	6 792	12 418	21 648
Non-ferrous metals & semi-finishes	8 248	8 456	17 839
Major countries of production¹⁾			
Netherlands	13 313	30 585	58 277
France	13 899	25 831	49 280
Great Britain	4 264	8 539	37 164
Italy	10 836	18 900	37 155
United States	12 066	17 556	32 341
Belgium and Luxembourg	10 388	19 102	29 112
Japan	2 052	5 437	20 720
Switzerland	3 336	6 965	17 164
Austria	2 313	5 150	15 350
Exports	125 276	256 642	537 164
Foodstuffs etc.	4 380	11 412	28 025
Industrial goods	120 194	243 775	505 812
Raw materials	3 188	5 692	8 565
Semi-finished products	9 577	18 688	41 038
Finished products	107 430	219 396	456 209
Pre-products	23 034	45 638	92 667
Final products	84 395	173 758	363 542

Imports and exports 1985, by groups of countries

Imports¹⁾
464 bn DM

Exports²⁾
537 bn DM



¹⁾ Countries of production. – ²⁾ Countries of consumption.

Statistisches Bundesamt 86 0467

	1970	1976	1985
	DM mn	DM mn	DM mn
Major commodity groups¹⁾			
Road vehicles	18288	37811	91911
Products of mechanical engineering	24194	48129	78945
Chemical products	16660	33408	74667
Electrical goods	12133	25591	54265
Iron and steel	8373	14747	24998
Textiles	5386	9881	18311
Iron, steel, sheet and metal goods	4072	7040	14644
Office equipment ²⁾	2318	4121	13247
Non-ferrous metals and semi-finishes	2809	5164	12064
Aircraft and spacecraft	638	2166	11310
Precision and optical goods; clocks and watches	2725	4845	10484
Major countries of consumption¹⁾			
France	15480	33666	64001
United States	11437	14413	55533
Netherlands	13313	24845	46254
Great Britain	4456	12184	45967
Italy	11172	18998	41795
Belgium and Luxembourg	10294	20266	36967
Schweiz ²⁾	7674	11577	28856
Austria	5684	12544	27395
Sweden	4688	9027	14734
Export surplus	15670	34469	73353

¹⁾ Order according to volume of 1985 imports and exports, respectively. – ²⁾ Incl. data processing machines and equipment.

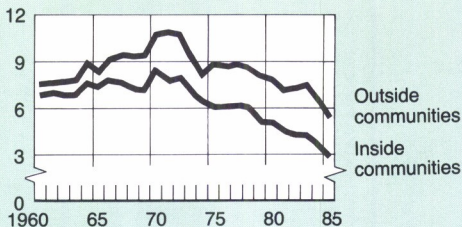
TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

For the individual transport sectors, the presentation comprises data on trafficways, means of transport and transport performance, and generally on enterprises, persons engaged and turnover. Data on road traffic accidents are compiled monthly on the basis of the relevant reports.

	Unit	1960	1970	1985
Trafficways				
Railway lines	km	36 019	33 010	30 584
Roads (other than local)	km	135 268	162 344	173 045
Incl. Federal Autobahn system	km	2 551	4 110	8 198
Motorbus lines	km	320 175	629 441	531 719
Means of transport				
Locomotives and railcars	Number	11 989	10 489	9 572
Wagons	1 000	315	332	310
Passenger cars ¹⁾	1 000	4 489	13 941	25 845
New registrations of passenger cars ¹⁾²⁾	1 000	970	2 107	2 379
Motor lorries	1 000	681	1 028	1 281
Inland water craft ³⁾	Number	7 491	6 336	3 143
Merchant vessels ⁴⁾	1 000 GRT	4 738	8 431	5 290
Aircraft ⁵⁾	Number	1 111	3 792	7 958
Passengers carried				
Railways	mn	1 399	1 054	1 104
Road transport ⁶⁾	mn	6 418	6 170	5 786
Air transport	1 000	4 885	21 340	41 708
Goods carried				
Railways	mn t	344	392	335
Long-distance road haulage	mn t	99	165	336
Inland waterways	mn t	171	240	222
Sea-borne transport	mn t	78	138	138
Air transport	1 000 t	79	315	741
Pipelines	mn t	13	81	57
Communications				
Letters posted	mn	8 498	10 680	12 643
Telephone calls	mn	4 547	10 216	27 616

Persons killed in road traffic accidents

Thousand



Statistisches Bundesamt 86 0468

Unit 1960 1970 1985

Road traffic accidents

Accidents involving personal injury	Number	349 315	377 610	327 665
Persons killed	Number	14 406	19 193	8 396
Persons injured	Number	454 960	531 795	422 003

1) Position: 1 July. – 2) Factory-new vehicles. – 3) Only for goods transport. – 4) Vessels of 100 GRT and over. – 5) Motorized aircraft. – 6) Transport performed by high-speed city railways, tramways, trolley-buses and motorbuses.

MONEY AND CREDIT, INSURANCE

The statistics on money and credit are predominantly compiled by the Deutsche Bundesbank on the basis of the data provided by the credit institutions. The index of share prices is computed at the Federal Statistical Office. The competent authority for insurance statistics is the Federal Supervisory Office for Insurance Companies.

Unit 1960 1970 1985

Note and coin circulation

DM mn 21 840 39 488 117 719

Banks

Deutsche Bundesbank¹⁾

Monetary reserves²⁾ DM mn 33 242 51 338 86 004

Bills and collateral claims DM mn 1 838 15 833 46 397

Deposits DM mn 16 696 35 018 59 641

Credit institutions¹⁾

Lending to non-banks DM mn 170 348 543 733 2 152 497

Incl. over 1 year DM mn 98 261 349 136 1 595 526

	Unit	1960	1970	1985
Deposits of non-banks				
Sight and time deposits	DM mn	83 749	200 045	787 512
Savings deposits	DM mn	53 114	205 440	631 098
Incl. with premiums	DM mn	1 408	20 239	33 111
Building and loan associations ¹⁾				
Savings deposits	DM mn	9 355	40 360	122 654
Mortgages and intermediate credits	DM mn	6 025	33 785	145 816
Security market				
Gross sales				
Fixed-interest securities ³⁾⁴⁾	DM mn	5 328	20 816	261 153
Shares ³⁾⁵⁾	DM mn	4 363	5 154	5 800
Index of share price ¹⁾	1980 = 100	120	86	285

Index of share prices 30 Dec. 1980 = 100

Position at end
of quarter



Statistisches Bundesamt 86 0469

Life assurances

Gross premiums	DM mn	3 030	10 073	36 199
Policies ¹⁾	1 000	43 101	55 153	67 619
Sum assured ¹⁾⁶⁾	DM	1 479	4 049	16 515

Inability to pay debts

Insolvencies	Number	2 958	4 201	18 876
Bankruptcy proceedings	Number	2 689	3 943	18 804
Composition proceedings	Number	343	324	105
Protests of bills of exchange	1 000	466	255	153

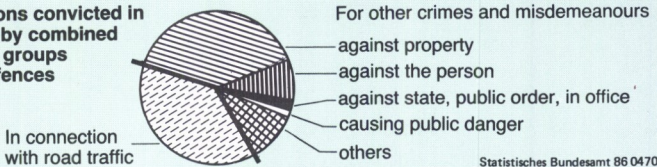
¹⁾ Year-end. – ²⁾ And other foreign assets. – ³⁾ Of domestic origin. – ⁴⁾ Excl. registered bonds. – ⁵⁾ Additions of new shares. – ⁶⁾ Average.

JUSTICE

The statistics on the administration of justice provide information on the activities of the courts and on the offenders. Data on the courts comprise information on the staff and the number of cases. The annual criminal statistics of the courts present data on convicted persons and the offences committed in a breakdown by personal characteristics.

	Unit	1960	1970	1985
Courts				
Civil and criminal courts	Number	976	889	664
Labour, administrative, social and finance courts ¹⁾	Number	208	200	193
Judges at Laender and federal courts	Number	11 609	12 954	17 031
Public prosecutors	Number	2 174	2 709	3 646
Lawyers ²⁾	Number	19 434	24 400	48 295

Persons convicted in 1984 by combined main groups of offences



	Unit	1960	1970	1984
Persons convicted³⁾	1 000	549	643	753
	Rate ⁴⁾	1 326	1 346	1 436
Excl. in connection with road traffic	1 000	318	335	466
	Rate ⁴⁾	768	701	888
Men	1 000	272	271	373
	Rate ⁴⁾	1 428	1 215	1 504
Women	1 000	46	64	93
	Rate ⁴⁾	206	252	335
Juveniles	1 000	30	46	56
	Rate ⁴⁾	1 102	1 446	1 412
Adolescents	1 000	49	43	60
	Rate ⁴⁾	1 713	1 755	1 855
Adults	1 000	239	246	350
	Rate ⁴⁾	668	583	773

	Unit	1960	1970	1984
Selected offences				
Larceny and embezzlement	1 000	92	139	188
Robbery, extortion	1 000	2	3	7
Other offences against property	1 000	68	54	99
Bodily injury	1 000	25	22	31
Sexual offences	1 000	14	8	6
Others relating to the person	1 000	58	49	58
Against state, public order, in office	1 000	21	16	19
Causing public danger	1 000	13	10	9
In connection with road traffic	1 000	231	308	288
	Rate ⁴⁾	558	645	548

¹⁾ Courts of first instance only. – ²⁾ Incl. lawyers who are also notaries public, and notaries public. – ³⁾ 1960 excl. the Saar and Berlin. – ⁴⁾ Per 100 000 of population of competent age of the respective group of persons.

EDUCATION

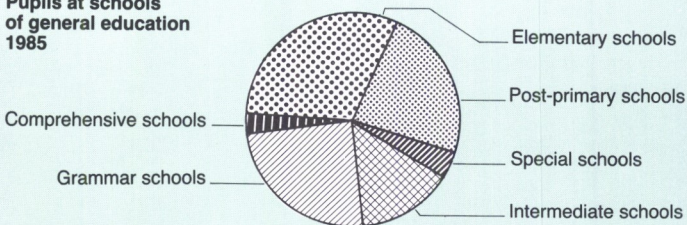
Data on pupils and teachers are collected within the scope of school statistics from the head-masters of public and private schools. Figures on apprentices and trainees are annually reported to official statistics by the relevant professional chambers. Detailed data on students and university teachers are made available for each term, or annually, by the university statistics.

	1960	1970	1985
Pupils	1 000	1 000	1 000
School-operated kindergartens and pre-school classes	5	33	66
Schools of			
General education ¹⁾	6646	8912	7 115
General further education ²⁾	9	25	41
Vocational training ³⁾	1 801	1 904	2 567
Vocational further education ⁴⁾	142	167	212

	1960	1970	1985
	1000	1000	1000
School graduates			
After completion of full-time compulsory ed.	451	481	429 ⁵⁾
With completed intermediate or equivalent school education	73	200	434 ⁵⁾
With completed school education qualifying for enrolment in an instit. of higher education or vocational college	57	88	304 ⁵⁾
Apprentices	1271	1270	1831
Industry and commerce	743	725	875
Handicrafts	452	421	688
Other sectors of vocational training	76	124	269
Students	291	528	1338
Universities ⁶⁾	239	412	1015
Colleges of arts	7	10	22
Vocational colleges	44 ⁷⁾	106 ⁷⁾	301
Teachers⁸⁾			
Schools of			
general and further education	210	314	496 ⁵⁾
vocat. training and vocat. further education	38	42	90 ⁵⁾
Teachers at institutions of higher education⁹⁾	18	54	135 ⁵⁾
Universities ⁶⁾	16	48	108 ⁵⁾
Colleges of arts	0	1	5 ⁵⁾
Higher technical colleges	2 ⁷⁾	5 ⁷⁾	21 ⁵⁾

¹⁾ Elementary and post-primary schools, special schools, intermediate schools, grammar schools (high schools), comprehensive schools. – ²⁾ Evening intermediate schools, evening high schools, courses of lectures; 1985 incl. post-primary evening schools. – ³⁾ Part-time vocat. schools, special part-time vocat. schools, vocat. ext. schools, full-time vocat. schools, Fachoberschulen, Fachgymnasien. – ⁴⁾ Trade and technical schools (vocational). – ⁵⁾ 1984. – ⁶⁾ Incl. teacher training colleges, theol. colleges and Gesamthochschulen. – ⁷⁾ Engineering academies. – ⁸⁾ Teachers working on full-time or part-time basis as their main occupation. – ⁹⁾ Scientific and artistic staff.

Pupils at schools of general education 1985



Statistisches Bundesamt 86 0471

CULTURE

In the cultural sphere, centrally conducted surveys are performed by the Federal Statistical Office only for the press and film sectors. Data on theatres are compiled by the German Cities' Assembly. The remaining data are being supplied by the German Association of Adult Education Schools, the radio and television institutions, the Institute for Museology of the State Museums Prussian Cultural Heritage, the Association of the German Book Trade, the German Association of Youth Hostels and the German Sports Association.

	Unit	1960	1970	1985
Adult education schools	Number	1 101	1 169	877 ¹⁾
Enrolments	1 000	6 067	5 693	8 294 ¹⁾
Public theatres	Number	137	194	286
Seats	1 000	90	127	161
Attendance	1 000	19 878	17 655	16 434
Cinemas	Number	•	•	3 192 ²⁾
Seats	1 000	•	•	649 ²⁾
Attendance	1 000	•	•	112 419 ²⁾
Radio and television				
Radio subscribers	1 000	15 892	19 622	25 483 ³⁾
Television subscribers	1 000	4 637	16 675	22 705 ³⁾
Museums	Number	•	•	1 586 ¹⁾
Visitors	1 000	•	•	56 748 ¹⁾
Book publishing				
First editions	Number	17 639	38 703	39 978 ¹⁾
Re-editions	Number	4 885	8 393	11 755 ¹⁾
Press				
Newspapers	Number	•	•	359 ²⁾
Periodicals	Number	•	•	6 702 ²⁾
Youth hostels	Number	719	633	565
Beds	Number	75 183	75 962	72 749
Overnights	1 000	5 870	7 790	8 998

	Unit	1960	1970	1985
German Sports Association				
Clubs	Number	30486	39201	61514
Members	1 000	4895	8287	16795
Sports badges awarded	1 000	64	216	486

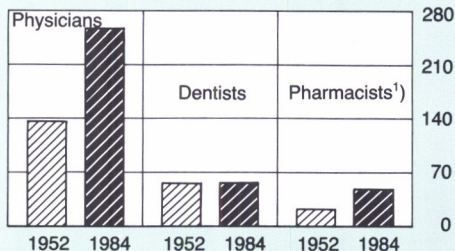
1) 1984. - 2) 1983. - 3) Incl. subscribers exempted from fees.

PUBLIC HEALTH

The statistics on the state of health of the population and the medical care available are as a rule based on the reports of the physicians, the public health offices and the hospitals. The microcensus provides every three years information on sick persons and persons injured in accidents.

	1960	1970	1984
Notifiable diseases			
Venereal diseases	•	81 884 ¹⁾	46 645
Tuberculosis (all forms)	70 325	48 262	17 137
Infectious hepatitis	14708 ²⁾	21 770	17 137
Encephalitis and meningitis	859	6 787	4 716
Typhoid fever	1 548	477	205
Diphtheria	1 965	57	8
Poliomyelitis	4 198	15	2
Most frequent causes of death			
Diseases of circulatory system	256 173	324 095	352 619
Incl. cerebrovascular diseases	98 286	106 740	93 178
Malignant neoplasms ³⁾	112 005	134 301	149 561
Accidents and poisoning	31 174	38 997	23 650

Physicians, dentists, pharmacists Per 100 000 inhabitants



¹⁾ In pharmacies only.

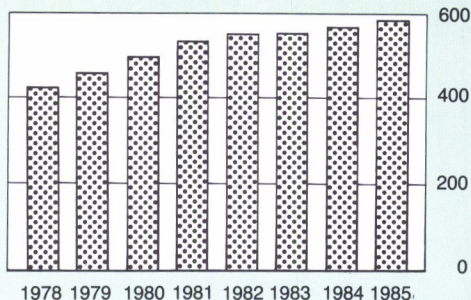
	1960	1970	1984
Physicians and nursing staff			
Physicians	79 350	99 654	153 895
Dentists	32 509	31 175	34 415
Veterinarians	8 668 ⁴⁾	8 598	10 410
Nursing staff	141 119	199 457	263 435 ⁵⁾
Midwives	9 442	6 857	5 366 ⁵⁾
Pharmacies			
Pharmacies	9 074	11 526	17 135
Pharmacists	15 776	20 866	30 865
Hospitals			
Hospitals	3 604	3 587	3 106
Scheduled beds	583 513	683 254	678 708
Physicians	30 898	46 550	80 627
Incl. foreigners	1 389 ⁴⁾	4 613	6 235
In-patients (in thousands)	7 350	9 338	11 860
Length of stay (days) ⁶⁾	29	25	18
Bed occupancy rate in % ⁶⁾	93	89	85
Abortions	•	•	86 298

¹⁾ 1971. – ²⁾ 1962. – ³⁾ Excl. neoplasms of lymphatic and blood-forming tissues. – ⁴⁾ 1961. – ⁵⁾ Excl. Hesse. – ⁶⁾ Average.

FINANCE AND TAXES

The finance statistics present a comprehensive picture of the development of public finance. Data on expenditure, revenue and debts of public budgets, as well as on personnel and pensioners of the public service, are shown with differing periodicities and breakdowns. The tax statistics which are regularly compiled by evaluating the taxation records, provide information on the total amount and structure of tax revenue, as well as the respective assessment bases such as income, capital gains and profits, wealth, turnovers, consumption. The annual reports of the local authorities provide regional results on the yield and the assessment bases of the tax on land and buildings and of the trade taxes.

**Expenditure of
public budgets**
DM bn



Statistisches Bundesamt 86 0473

	Unit	1961	1970	1985
Public budgets				
Expenditure¹⁾	DM mn	95 275	196 330	585 912
Federal Government	DM mn	46 159	88 207	258 745
Laender	DM mn	36 884	77 094	241 780
Communities/local authorities	DM mn	24 186	56 486	162 591
Selected functions				
Defence	DM mn	13 175	19 831	49 542 ²⁾
Public safety, justice	DM mn	3 707	7 889	25 386 ²⁾
Schools, universities, etc.	DM mn	8 196	24 784	77 600 ²⁾
Science, research	DM mn	1 350	2 819	11 526 ²⁾
Social security	DM mn	22 151	40 355	120 250 ²⁾
Public health, sports, recreation	DM mn	3 773	10 208	35 320 ²⁾
Housing and physical planning	DM mn	7 588	10 727	31 830 ²⁾
Economic promotion	DM mn	6 339	14 417	23 150 ²⁾
Transport and communications	DM mn	6 853	17 585	27 720 ²⁾
Debts³⁾	DM mn	52 605	115 168	747 058
Federal Government	DM mn	25 887	47 746	392 355
Incl. Equalization of Burdens Fund	DM mn	3 947	6 862	1 574
E.R.P. Special Fund	DM mn	75	1 296	6 287
Laender	DM mn	13 949	27 448	246 368
Communities/local authorities	DM mn	12 769	39 974	102 048 ⁴⁾
Personnel⁵⁾	1 000	2 724	3 099	3 607
Federal Government ⁶⁾	1 000	234	305	313
Laender	1 000	971	1 210	1 572
Communities/local authorities	1 000	652	758	952

	Unit	1961	1970	1985
Communal associations	1 000	16	19	35
German Federal Railways	1 000	483	405	295
Federal Postal Administration	1 000	369	402	440
Service relationship				
Officials and judges	1 000	1 196	1 402	1 677
Salaried employees	1 000	687	900	1 137
Wage earners	1 000	842	796	793
Cash tax revenue	DM mn	76 705	152 555	437 199
Joint taxes	DM mn	29 723	99 949	324 067
Wage tax	DM mn	10 453	35 086	147 630
Assessed income tax	DM mn	10 817	16 001	28 568
Capital yield tax	DM mn	980	2 021	6 206
Corporation tax	DM mn	7 473	8 716	31 836
Turnover (value added) tax	DM mn	17 866 ⁷⁾	26 791	51 428
Turnover tax on imports	DM mn	—	11 334	58 397
Federal taxes	DM mn	31 297	27 396	55 036
Incl.: Mineral-oil tax	DM mn	3 325	11 512	24 521
Tobacco tax	DM mn	3 892	6 536	14 452
Customs duties	DM mn	3 130	2 871	5 412
Spirits duties	DM mn	1 097	2 228	4 153
Insurance tax	DM mn	251	617	2 476
Laender taxes	DM mn	5 213	9 531	18 475
Incl.: Property tax	DM mn	1 419	2 877	4 287
Inheritance tax	DM mn	243	523	1 512
Motor vehicle tax	DM mn	1 678	3 830	7 350
Betting and lottery tax	DM mn	285	566	1 566
Beer tax	DM mn	763	1 175	1 254
Local taxes	DM mn	10 471	15 679	39 621
Incl.: Tax on land and buildings A and B	DM mn	1 719	2 683	7 366
Trade tax	DM mn	8 147	12 117	30 759

	1961	1970	1985
	DM mn	DM mn	DM mn
Revenue after distribution of Federal Government of Laender ⁸⁾	41 700	83 597	207 930
of communities/local authorities ⁹⁾	24 534	50 482	152 516
of European Communities	10 471	18 240	61 453
	—	—	15 193
Further:			
Equalization of burdens levies	2 024	1 582	2

¹⁾ Adjusted for payments between central and local government. — ²⁾ 1984. — ³⁾ Excl. debt towards administrative bodies. — ⁴⁾ Excl. debt of community-owned enterprises. — ⁵⁾ Full-time staff of direct public service. — ⁶⁾ Excl. soldiers. — ⁷⁾ Former law (federal tax). — ⁸⁾ Incl. state taxes of city states. — ⁹⁾ Incl. local taxes of city states.

FAMILY BUDGET SURVEYS AND SUPPLY

The continuous family budget surveys are based on the monthly notations in the household books of approximately 1 000 selected households. They in particular provide information on the sources of income, the expenditure by kinds and objects, and the equipment with consumer durables. Additional sample surveys on income and expenditure covering some 55 000 households are conducted at intervals of five years (last in 1983). Further information on the consumption of food, beverages and tobacco is provided, inter alia, by the excise duty statistics.

	Unit	1965	1970	1985
Selected private households				
Household type ¹⁾	Number	141	154	160
²⁾	Number	365	342	388
³⁾	Number	367	393	428
Gross income of households ⁴⁾				
Household type ¹⁾	DM	401	558	1 704
²⁾	DM	1 107	1 507	4 499
³⁾	DM	2 106	2 654	7 389
Deductions for income and property tax ²⁾ ⁴⁾	DM	57	129	494
Compulsory social insurance contributions ²⁾ ⁴⁾	DM	90	157	619

	Unit	1965	1970	1985
Private consumption expenditure ⁴⁾				
Household type 1 ¹⁾	DM	384	518	1 499
2 ²⁾	DM	881	1 089	2 865
3 ³⁾	DM	1 572	1 867	4 525
Incl.: ²⁾ 4)				
Food	DM	299	327	628
Beverages and tobacco	DM	53	58	109
Clothing, footwear	DM	105	118	235
Rents ⁵⁾	DM	98	168	563
Electricity, gas, fuels, etc.	DM	40	51	208
Motor vehicles ⁶⁾	DM	110	121	283
Telecommunications ⁷⁾	DM	4	8	54
Personal care and health	DM	30	39	92
Education and entertainment	DM	58	79	259
Inclusive tours ⁶⁾	DM	•	3	233
Formation of wealth	DM	53	97	457

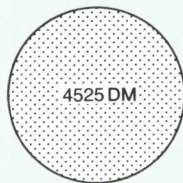
Monthly private consumption expenditure 1985



2-person households of recipients of pensions and welfare benefits with low income (Household type 1)



4-person households of wage earners and salaried employees with medium income (Household type 2)



4-person households of officials and salaried employees with higher income (Household type 3)

Statistisches Bundesamt 86 0474

Equipment of private households²⁾

Transport and communications

	Unit	1965	1970	1985
Passenger cars	%	30	51	93
Motorcycles ⁸⁾	%	14	8	11
Telephone	%	8	20	94

	Unit	1965	1970	1985
Education and entertainment				
Black and white television sets	%	69	89	41
Colour television sets	%	—	4	87
Stereo radio receivers	%	—	—	45
Compact stereo units	%	—	—	49
Record players	%	38	49	55
Photo cameras	%	78	94	95
Household operation				
Refrigerators	%	86	94	82 ⁹⁾
Dishwashers	%	1	2	41
Electrical kitchen appliances	%	20	21	35
Electrical sewing machines	%	26	48	76
Electrical ironing machines	%	4	9	16
Fully-automated washing machines	%	20	38	73
Vacuum cleaners	%	90	89	98
Electric stoves	%	—	73	89
Gas stoves	%	—	43	13
Consumption of food, beverages and tobacco²⁾4)				
Bread and bakers' wares	kg	20	18	15
Rice	g	450	364	467
Potatoes	kg	21	16	10
Meat (excl. slaughtering fats)	kg	6	7	8
Whole milk, fresh	l	25	23	17
Cigarettes	Piece	153	157	150
Beer	l	10	12	16
Drinkable spirits, liqueur	DM	8	8	12

1) 2-person households of recipients of pensions and welfare benefits with low income. — 2) 4-person households with medium income. — 3) 4-person households of officials and salaried employees with higher income. — 4) Per household and month. — 5) Incl. rental value for owner-occupied dwellings. — 6) Households involved only. — 7) Postal, telegram and telephone charges. — 8) Incl. motorbikes, scooters, mopeds, etc. — 9) Excl. combined refrigeration and freezing units.

SOCIAL SECURITY SCHEMES

Information on social expenditure is derived from the records of the carriers of social security schemes, as well as from the official statistics on public assistance, on the additional aid to war victims and on public youth welfare. The data on unemployment pay and children's allowances were supplied by the Federal Institution of Labour.

	Unit	1960	1970	1985
Public health insurance				
Members (incl. pensioners)	1000	27060	30646	30014 ¹⁾
Expenditure	DM mn	9513	25179	108679 ¹⁾
Public accident insurance				
Number of pensions paid	1000	916	1018	974 ¹⁾
Expenditure	DM mn	1789	4881	12769 ¹⁾
Workers' old age insurance funds				
Number of pensions paid	1000	5399	6922	8719
Expenditure	DM mn	12164	31939	94748 ¹⁾
Employees' old age insurance funds				
Number of pensions paid	1000	1886	2537	4561
Expenditure	DM mn	5719	16409	71174 ¹⁾
Miners' old age insurance funds				
Number of pensions paid	1000	691	753	718
Expenditure	DM mn	2688	6131	14660 ¹⁾
Unemployment pay and unemployment relief				
Recipients	1000	175	113	1453
Expenditure	DM mn	533	722	23211
Assistance for war victims				
Persons qualifying for pensions	1000	3253	2564	1620
Public assistance				
Assisted persons	1000	•	1491	2570 ¹⁾
Expenditure	DM mn	1 199 ²⁾	3335	18 746 ¹⁾
Public youth welfare	DM mn	•	1379	5971 ¹⁾

	Unit	1960	1970	1985
Children's allowances				
Recipients ³⁾	1 000	•	14 065 ⁴⁾	10 664
Expenditure	DM mn	•	11 530 ⁴⁾	10 901
Housing allowances				
Recipients ⁵⁾	1 000	•	908	1 357
Expenditure	DM mn	•	599	2 469

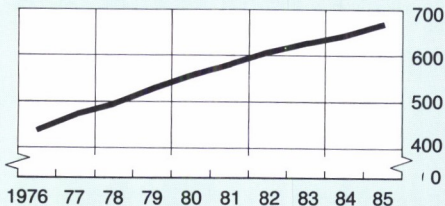
1) 1984. - 2) 1 Apr. to 31 Dec. - 3) Children of beneficiaries; position: Nov./Dec. - 4) 1975. - 5) Excl. retroactive authorizations.

WAGES AND SALARIES

Wages and salaries are covered by the current surveys of earnings; the presentation includes absolute averages as well as index figures for specific groups of dependently employed persons. In addition, surveys of the salary and wage structure are conducted at intervals of six years.

	Unit	1960	1970	1985
Industry¹⁾				
Weekly hours paid	hs	45.6	44.0	40.7
Gross hourly earnings	DM	2.68	6.09	16.39
Wage earners, male	DM	2.88	6.49	17.23
Wage earners, female	DM	1.89	4.49	12.54
Index of gross hourly earnings	1980 = 100	20.6	46.6	121.3
Wage earners, male	1980 = 100	21.0	46.9	121.2
Wage earners, female	1980 = 100	19.1	44.6	122.5
Gross weekly earnings	DM	122	268	667
Wage earners, male	DM	133	292	705
Wage earners, female	DM	82	183	494
Index of gross weekly earnings	1980 = 100	22.5	49.6	118.5
Wage earners, male	1980 = 100	22.9	50.3	118.0
Wage earners, female	1980 = 100	20.1	45.5	121.6

Average gross weekly earnings of wage earners in industry
DM



Statistisches Bundesamt 86 0475

	Unit	1960	1970	1985
Industry and trade				
Gross monthly earnings	DM	579	1 263	3 589
Salaried employees, male	DM	722	1 519	4 158
Salaried employees, female	DM	420	930	2 648
Index of gross monthly earnings	1980 = 100	22.6	45.5	121.9
Salaried employees, male	1980 = 100	23.3	47.2	121.8
Salaried employees, female	1980 = 100	21.1	44.7	122.3

Handicrafts

Gross hourly earnings ²⁾	DM	2.68	6.29	16.10
-------------------------------------	----	------	------	-------

Agriculture

Index of agreed wages	1980 = 100	18.8	42.7	121.9
-----------------------	------------	------	------	-------

Industries, central and local government

Index of agreed				
hourly wages	1980 = 100	21.8	44.7	121.7
monthly wages	1980 = 100	26.4	47.7	119.5

1) Incl. civil engineering. – 2) Senior journeymen only.

PRICES

Official price statistics are predominantly orientated towards the presentation of price changes in the form of relatives and index numbers. The indexes for the prices of individual goods which at present are computed with 1980 as base year, are combined for specific spheres and weighted in accordance with their significance in regard to turnover or expenditure. The weighted average of the individual index numbers represents the respective price index.

	Unit	1960	1970	1985
Index of purchase prices for farm supplies ¹⁾	1980 = 100	•	60	115
Index of producers' prices ¹⁾				
Agricultural products	1980 = 100	•	68	103
Industrial products	1980 = 100	53	61	122

	Unit	1960	1970	1985
Price index for basic materials ¹⁾	1980 = 100	53	57	122
Agriculture and forestry	1980 = 100	67	69	109
Production industries	1980 = 100	50	55	124
Price index				
for residential buildings ²⁾	1980 = 100	30	52	115
for road building	1980 = 100	44	57	103
Index of				
wholesale selling prices ¹⁾	1980 = 100	55	60	118
retail prices	1980 = 100	54	63	118

**Consumer price index
of all
private households
1980 = 100**



Statistisches Bundesamt 86 0476

Consumer price index				
All private households	1980 = 100	•	61	121
Incl. for:				
Food, beverages and tobacco	1980 = 100	•	65	117
Clothing, footwear	1980 = 100	•	59	118
Rent, energy	1980 = 100	•	•	127
Households of				
Sal. employees and officials ³⁾	1980 = 100	•	61	122
Employed persons ⁴⁾	1980 = 100	48	62	121
Recipients of pensions and welfare benefits	1980 = 100	46	61	121
Minimum standard of living necessary for a child ⁵⁾	1980 = 100	44	59	119
Index of				
import prices	1980 = 100	52	53	125
export prices	1980 = 100	54	61	119

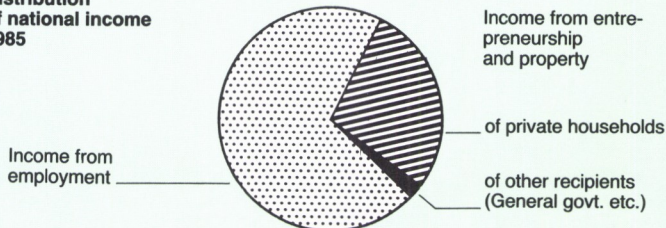
¹⁾ As from 1968 excl. turnover (value added) tax. – ²⁾ Construction work performed at building. – ³⁾ 4-person households with higher income. – ⁴⁾ 4-person households with medium income. – ⁵⁾ Pattern of needs for the 1976 standard of living, raised to 1980 according to the price development.

NATIONAL PRODUCT

The system of national accounts brings together the data from practically all fields of economic and finance statistics. Major basic data are the gross national product which in summary form provides a picture of the economic performance of the national economy, and the national income representing the sum total of all earned incomes and incomes from property accruing to residents.

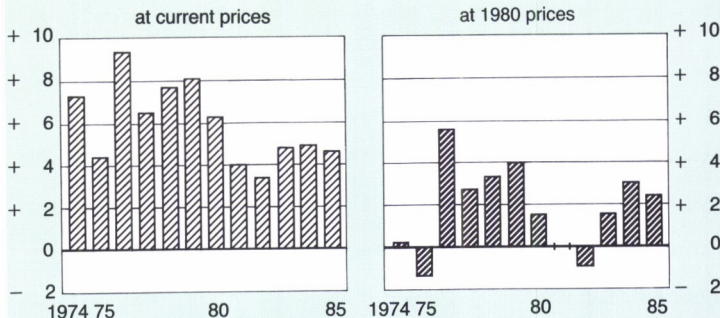
	Unit	1960	1970	1985
Gross domestic product	DM bn	302.7	675.3	1830.4
Gross value added				
Agriculture and forestry	DM bn	17.6	21.8	30.9
Producing industries	DM bn	160.8	333.7	760.1
Trade, transport and communications	DM bn	56.0	103.5	274.6
Services	DM bn	41.1	114.4	473.0
General govt., households, etc.	DM bn	26.7	72.6	244.2
National income	DM bn	240.1	530.4	1414.2
Per capita	DM	4332	8745	23177
Income from employment	DM bn	144.4	360.6	989.3
Total gross wages and salaries monthly per person employed	DM	512	1153	2985
Empl. contrib. to social security etc.	DM bn	19.9	52.7	192.8
Income from entrepreneurship and property	DM bn	95.7	169.8	424.9

Distribution of national income 1985



Gross National Product

Changes against previous year in %



Statistisches Bundesamt 86 0478

	Unit	1960	1970	1985
Gross national product	DM bn	303.0	675.7	1837.9
Appropriation				
Private consumption expenditure	DM bn	171.8	368.9	1027.3
Govt. consumption expenditure	DM bn	40.5	106.5	365.7
Fixed asset formation	DM bn	73.6	172.1	359.3
Equipment	DM bn	27.1	65.9	153.9
Construction	DM bn	46.4	106.2	205.4
Changes in stocks	DM bn	+ 9.2	+ 14.2	+ 14.2
Net exports of goods and serv.	DM bn	+ 7.9	+ 14.1	+ 71.4
Exports of goods and services	DM bn	60.7	152.9	647.4
Imports of goods and services	DM bn	52.8	138.8	576.0

¹⁾ 1960 incl. (cumulative) turnover tax.

ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION

Information relating to important aspects of environmental protection is contained in the statistics on investments for environmental protection (annually), as well as on waste removal (biennially). Data relating to public expenditure in this sphere are provided by finance statistics.

Production industries	Unit	1975	1978	1983
Investments for environmental protection				
Solid waste disposal	DM mn	178	172	290
Water protection	DM mn	911	686	1 113
Noise abatement	DM mn	210	201	234
Preservation of air quality	DM mn	1 214	1 129	2 071
Solid waste disposal ¹⁾				
Overall number of establishments	Number	84 922	83 180 ²⁾	71 358 ³⁾
Incl. with disposal installations	Number	7 933	6 868 ²⁾	7 660 ³⁾
Quantity of waste	mn t	119	160 ²⁾	190 ³⁾
Production of pesticides, herbicides and insecticides	1 000 t	231	223	220
Public budgets				
Expenditure for environmental protection				
Solid waste disposal	DM mn	1 937	2 474	3 584
Sewage and waste water disposal	DM mn	5 918	7 270	8 411
Preservation of air, water, soil quality	DM mn	445	516	1 166
Public waste disposal				
Installations for treatment and disposal of waste	Number	4 616	2 865 ²⁾	3 178 ³⁾
Dumping grounds	Number	4 526	2 756 ²⁾	3 062 ³⁾
Refuse incineration installations	Number	47	43 ²⁾	44 ³⁾
Decomposition installations etc.	Number	43	66 ²⁾	72 ³⁾
Reloading stations and collection points for industrial waste	Number	63	82 ²⁾	122 ³⁾
Quantity of waste matter delivered ⁴⁾	mn t	59	64 ²⁾	81 ³⁾
Public sewage and waste w. disposal				
Drainage of sew. and waste water incl. biologically treated	mn m ³ mn m ³	6 452 3 883	7 508 ⁵⁾ 6 102 ⁵⁾	8 205 7 112

¹⁾ Incl. trade, transport and communications, hospitals, slaughterhouses; 1982 incl. hospitals only. –
²⁾ 1977. – ³⁾ 1982. – ⁴⁾ Excl. used tires and derelict cars. – ⁵⁾ 1979.

FEDERATION

Specification	Unit	Federal Republic	Schleswig-Holstein	Ham-burg
Area	1 000 km ²	248.7	15.7	0.8
Population	1 000	61 020	2 614	1 580
Male	1 000	29 190	1 265	739
Female	1 000	31 830	1 350	841
Inhabitants per km ²	Number	245	166	2 093
Marriages	1 000	365	15	9
Live births	1 000	586	23	13
Deaths	1 000	704	31	22
Economically active persons ¹⁾	1 000	26 608	1 144	722
Agriculture, forestry, fisheries	1 000	1 376	72	/
Production industries	1 000	11 130	344	190
Trade, transport and communications	1 000	4 840	250	215
Other sectors of economy	1 000	9 262	479	314
Foreign labour employed ²⁾	1 000	1 584	25	51
Unemployed ³⁾	1 000	2 304	117	89
Agricultural holdings ⁴⁾	1 000	721	31	1
Agriculturally used area	1 000 ha	12 019	1 090	15
Persons engaged ³⁾⁵⁾	1 000	6 943	166	140
Turnover ⁵⁾⁶⁾	DM bn	197	37	91
Building permits ⁷⁾	Number	252 248	9 436	4 869
Stock of dwellings ⁸⁾	1 000	26 782	1 170	805
Total number of passenger cars ⁹⁾	1 000	25 845 ¹⁰⁾	1 067	593
Savings deposits	DM mn	631 098 ¹¹⁾	17 830	15 744
Pupils/students ¹²⁾	1 000	11 273	459	307
Physicians ⁸⁾	1 000	81	3	3
Hospital beds ⁸⁾	1 000	679	27	17
Cash tax revenue ¹³⁾	DM mn	437 199	11 144	37 655
Gross hourly earnings of operatives	DM	16.39	16.24	18.25
Gross monthly earnings of salaried employees in industry and trade	DM	3 589	3 301	3 863

1) EC labour force sample survey in June 1984. – 2) Subject to social insurance; end of June. – local units with in general 20 and more persons engaged. – 6) Excl. turnover (value added) tax. – of the German Federal Railways and the Federal Postal Administration. – 11) Incl. postal giro offices and 12) At schools of general education and vocational training, of further education, as well as

AND LAENDER, 1985

Lower Saxony	Bremen	North Rhine-Westph.	Hesse	Rhineland-Palatinate	Baden-Wuertemb.	Bavaria	Saar	Berlin (West)
47.4	0.4	34.1	21.1	19.8	35.8	70.6	2.6	0.5
7 197	660	16 674	5 529	3 615	9 271	10 974	1 045	1 860
3 455	309	7 956	2 657	1 731	4 465	5 257	497	858
3 742	350	8 718	2 872	1 884	4 806	5 717	549	1 002
152	1 632	489	262	182	259	156	407	3 874
41	4	101	32	23	55	66	7	12
67	5	160	50	35	94	111	10	18
84	9	191	63	43	93	122	13	33
2 999	252	6 771	2 448	1 558	4 339	5 186	391	799
213	/	183	83	86	237	486	/	6
1 148	75	3 042	948	648	2 106	2 206	175	249
572	64	1 255	482	273	659	836	73	160
1 066	111	2 291	934	551	1 337	1 657	139	385
84	14	419	180	54	378	273	19	87
346	40	733	165	124	210	345	53	81
113	0	92	56	55	123	245	4	0
2 736	11	1 619	779	729	1 515	3 456	68	1
635	75	1 947	617	364	1 393	1 304	140	163
152	22	424	112	83	258	243	26	48
22 479	1 573	56 409	20 806	17 023	49 032	61 026	2 799	6 796
3 061	329	7 188	2 401	1 587	3 947	4 696	463	1 133
2 980	248	6 932	2 496	1 614	4 073	4 694	459	637
61 577	6 291	155 410	57 244	35 796	99 790	121 034	9 422	16 214
1 360	130	3 215	983	630	1 733	1 918	181	357
8	1	1	7	4	13	14	2	5
69	8	182	66	42	102	121	12	34
33 310	6 963	127 224	41 814	18 794	67 783	69 409	5 036	18 068
16.68	17.59	16.78	16.59	16.07	16.51	15.22	16.87	16.27
3 378	3 614	3 661	3 650	3 525	3 692	3 454	3 510	3 600

³⁾ Annual average. - ⁴⁾ With 1 ha of agriculturally used area and over. - ⁵⁾ Mining and manufacturing;
⁷⁾ Dwellings in residential and non-residential buildings. - ⁸⁾ 1984. - ⁹⁾ Position 1 July. - ¹⁰⁾ Incl. vehicles
postal savings banks offices as well as credit institutions with supraregional tasks, excl. branch network. -
universities. - ¹³⁾ Federal, Laender and local taxes prior to tax apportionment.

GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC AND BERLIN (EAST)

The data presented have been derived from the Statistical Yearbook of the German Democratic Republic. On account of the often differing designations or systematic groupings, comparisons with statistics of the Federal Republic of Germany are possible only subject to certain reservations.

	Unit	1960	1970	1984
Area	km ²	107 834	108 173	108 333
Resident population	1 000	17 188	17 068	16 660
Live births	Number	292 985	236 929	228 135
Deaths	Number	233 759	240 821	221 204
Economically active persons (excl. apprentices)	1 000	7 686	7 769	8 499
Incl.: Agriculture and forestry	1 000	1 304	997	914
Mining, power production, manufacturing, building industry	1 000	3 652	3 797	4 066
Commerce, hotel and restaurant industry	1 000	890	858	861
Transport and communications	1 000	554	581	627
Apprentices	1 000	307	449	417
Agriculture and forestry				
Holdings	Number	20 280	9 932	4 897
Agricultural area	1 000 ha	5 899	5 882	5 894
Forest land	1 000 ha	2 955	2 948	2 965
Production industries				
Local units	Number	16 038	11 564	3 653
Wage earners and salaried employees (excl. apprentices)	1 000	2 919	2 998	3 240
Index of gross industrial production	1970 = 100	•	100	202
Production				
Electricity	mn kwh	40 305	67 650	110 093
Brown coal (extraction)	1 000 t	225 465	261 482	296 341
Cement	1 000 t	5 032	7 984	11 555
Pig iron	1 000 t	1 995	1 994	2 357
Raw steel (incl. ingot steel)	1 000 t	3 750	5 053	7 573

	Unit	1960	1970	1984
Dwellings completed	1 000	80	76	207
Dwelling stock	1 000	5 507 ¹⁾	6 057 ²⁾	6 818 ³⁾
Imports	VM mn ⁴⁾	•	8 170	83 501
Exports	VM mn ⁴⁾	•	7 315	90 402
Railway lines	km	16 174	14 658	14 226
Inland waterways	km	2 644	2 519	2 319
Roads (other than local)	km	45 479	45 729	47 261
Money circulation	Mark mn	4 543	7 407	13 352
Schools and inst. of higher education	Number	11 175	8 229	7 121
Pupils and students	1 000	2 625	3 401	2 738
Hospitals	Number	822	626	541
Hospital beds	1 000	205	190	170
Inhabitants per physician	Number	1 181	626	450
Equipment of private households ⁵⁾				
Passenger cars	Number	3	16	46
Television sets	Number	17	69	92
Refrigerators	Number	6	56	131
Washing machines	Number	6	54	97
Monthly income from employment ⁶⁾				
Wage earners and salaried employees	Mark	558	762	1 111
National income produced per inhabitant	Mark	4 448	6 884	13 322

¹⁾ 15 March 1961. – ²⁾ 1 January 1971. – ³⁾ 31 December 1984. – ⁴⁾ Valuta-Mark = non-negotiable accounting unit. – ⁵⁾ Per 100 households. – ⁶⁾ Annual average.

THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

The data presented are predominantly based on material compiled by the Statistical Office of the United Nations (for the remaining OECD countries); in some individual derived from varying sources, differing statistical concepts and collection procedures sections.

Country	Area	Population on 30 June	Inhabitants per km ²	Excess of births (+) or deaths (-) ¹⁾	Active population ¹⁾
	1000 km ²	1000	number	per 1000 inhabitants	1000
Fed. Rep. of Germany	249	61 015	245	- 1.8	28 815
Belgium	31	9 848	323	+ 0.6	4 125
Denmark	43	5 107	119	- 1.1	2 490
France	547	55 138	101	+ 4.0	23 830
Greece	132	10 028	76	+ 3.9	3 993
Great Britain and North. Ireland	244	56 488	231	+ 1.5	27 012
Ireland	70	4 222	60	+ 8.9	1 356
Italy	301	57 115	190	+ 1.0	23 407
Luxembourg	3	365	141	+ 0.3	161
Netherlands	41	14 485	353	+ 3.8	5 648
Portugal ⁶⁾	92	10 045 ¹⁾	109 ¹⁾	+ 4.6	3 871
Spain ⁶⁾	505	38 997	77	+ 6.0 ⁷⁾	12 675
EC	2 258	•	•	•	138 383
Finland	337	4 882 ¹⁾	14 ¹⁾	+ 4.2	2 600
Iceland	103	239 ¹⁾	2 ¹⁾	+ 11.4	102
Norway	324	4 141 ¹⁾	13 ¹⁾	+ 1.9	2 031
Austria	84	7 555	90	+ 0.1	3 363
Sweden	450	8 359	19	+ 0.4	4 391
Switzerland	41	6 468	158	+ 2.5	3 177
Turkey	781	49 272	63	•	19 916
Canada	9 976	25 379	3	+ 8.1	12 474
United States	9 363	238 448	25	+ 7.0	115 241
Japan	372	120 750	324	+ 6.3	59 271
Australia	7 687	15 544	2	+ 8.4	7 180
New Zealand	269	3 254	12	+ 8.1	1 301
OECD	29 787	•	•	•	369 430

¹⁾ 1984. - ²⁾ 1983. - ³⁾ Incl. estate cars. - ⁴⁾ Incl. Luxembourg. - ⁵⁾ Incl. with »Belgium«. - ⁶⁾ As of 1 Jan.

IN INTERNATIONAL COMPARISON, 1985

Office of the European Communities (for EC member countries) and the Statistical cases, also sources of the national statistical offices have been drawn upon. Data restrict the comparability from one country to another and in relation to the preceding

Unemployment rate	Agriculturally used area ²⁾	Grain harvested ¹⁾	Meat production ¹⁾	Production of		
				electricity	raw steel	passenger cars ³⁾
%	1000 ha	1000 t		bn kwh	1000 t	1000
9.3	12 079	26 489	4 657	408	40 497	4 165
13.5	1 499 ⁴⁾	2 489 ⁴⁾	1 187 ⁴⁾	57	10 704	231
8.6	2 881	9 291	1 403	29	528	—
10.3	31 285	58 089	5 589	344	18 840	2 632
2.2	9 229	5 651	523	28	895 ¹⁾	—
12.3	18 691	26 609	3 199	297	15 720	1 048
17.7	5 832	2 401	639	12	166 ¹⁾	—
13.0	17 273	20 009	3 655	186	23 700	1 389
1.6	• ⁵⁾	• ⁵⁾	• ⁵⁾	1	3 948	—
13.4	2 008	1 412	2 264	63	5 520	108
•	4 080	1 594	459	18	480	—
21.9	31 179	20 899	2 640	128	14 160	1 230
•	136 036	174 933	26 211	1 571	•	•
6.3	2 490	3 647	320	43 ¹⁾	2 520	—
•	2 282	•	25	4 ¹⁾	•	—
3.0	949	1 375	204	103	936	—
4.8	3 537	5 356	780	42 ¹⁾	5 016	7
2.8	3 703	6 899	562	132	4 800	401
0.9	2 021	1 110	480	48 ¹⁾	•	—
•	35 590	26 314	897	27 ²⁾	3 504	—
10.5	70 180	43 215	2 453	425 ¹⁾	14 664	1 078
7.2	431 382	314 373	25 597	2 416 ¹⁾	79 248	8 185
2.6	5 411	16 013	3 342	582	105 228	7 647
8.3	491 572	28 587	2 375	126 ⁸⁾	5 772	384
•	14 575	1 110	1 183	27 ¹⁾	276 ¹⁾	—
•	1 199 728	622 932	64 429	3 975	•	•

1986 a full member of the EC. — ⁷⁾ 1982. — ⁸⁾ Business years ending on 30 June of the year indicated.

THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY IN INTERNATIONAL COMPARISON, 1985 (cont'd)

Country	Passenger cars, total ¹⁾	Foreign trade		Gross domestic product ¹⁾²⁾ per capita
		imports	exports	
	per 1000 inhab.	DM bn		DM
Fed. Rep. of Germany	416	463.8	537.2	28 535
Belgium	335	164.8 ³⁾	157.8 ³⁾	26 125
Denmark	283	53.5	50.1	28 864
France	380	315.0	285.2	27 195
Greece	118	30.1	13.4	13 537
Great Britain and North. Ireland	293 ⁴⁾	323.2	298.5	23 806
Ireland	203	29.5	30.5	16 791
Italy	359 ⁵⁾	265.9	230.3	21 596
Luxembourg	398	• ⁶⁾	• ⁶⁾	30 940
Netherlands	330	192.3	201.3	25 149
Portugal ⁷⁾	144 ⁸⁾	24.0	17.8	10 795
Spain ⁷⁾	230	88.0	71.1	17 834
EC	•	1 950.1	1 893.2	•
Finland	301	38.6	39.9	26 267
Iceland	418	2.6	2.4	•
Norway	345	45.5	58.5	33 039
Austria	327	61.6	50.6	24 392
Sweden	369	83.4	88.8	•
Switzerland	394	89.5	79.7	•
Turkey	15 ⁵⁾	•	•	•
Canada	430 ⁹⁾	226.0	256.8	32 676
United States	540 ⁹⁾	1 063.2	626.7	36 035
Japan	226	386.0	521.0	27 476
Australia	499	69.1	66.5	•
New Zealand	450	•	•	•
OECD	•	•	•	•

1) 1984. -2) At current prices and purchasing power parities. -3) Incl. Luxembourg. -4) Excl. North. Ireland. -5) 1983. -6) Included with »Belgium«. -7) As of 1 Jan. 1986 a full member of the EC. -8) 1981. -9) 1982.

Published by:

Federal Statistical Office
Gustav-Stresemann-Ring 11
D-6200 Wiesbaden 1
Telephone (0 61 21) 75-1
Telex 4 186 511

Distribution:

Publishers W. Kohlhammer GmbH
Philipp-Reis-Strasse 3
D-6500 Mainz 42
Telephone (0 61 31) 5 90 94-95

Published in August 1986

Price: DM 3.-

Order Number: 6210010-86700

ISBN 3-17-003327-1

Reproduction of the contents of this publication is
subject to acknowledgement of the source.

PUBLICATION SYSTEM OF THE FEDERAL STATISTICAL OFFICE

Summary Publications			
General cross-section publications	Subject-matter related cross-section publications	Publications on organizational and methodological questions	Summary brochures

Subject-Matter Series
1 Population and Employment
2 Enterprises and Local Units
3 Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries
4 Production Industries
5 Building Activity and Dwellings
6 Commerce, Hotel and Restaurant Industry, Tourism
7 Foreign Trade
8 Transport and Communications
9 Money and Credit
10 Justice
11 Education and Culture
12 Public Health
13 Social Security Schemes
14 Finance and Taxes
15 Family Budget Surveys
16 Wages and Salaries
17 Prices
18 National Accounts
19 Environmental Protection

Classifications				
Classifications of enterprises and establishments	Commodity classifications	Classifications of persons	Regional classifications	Other classifications

Maps

Statistics of foreign countries

Foreign-language publications